

## VARIABLES &amp; DATA TYPES

```
name = "Ara"           # string
age  = 10              # integer
rate = 4.9             # float
active = True          # boolean
```

## LISTS

```
tools = ["Claude", "GPT", "Gemini"]
tools[0]           # Claude
tools.append('Llama') # add item
tools.remove('GPT') # remove item
len(tools)         # length: 3
```

## DICTIONARIES

```
user = {
    "name": "Ara",
    "role": "AI Engineer"
}
user["name"]           # Ara
user["role"] = "Lead" # update
```

## LOOPS

```
for tool in tools:
    print(tool)

for i in range(1, 5): # 1,2,3,4
    print(i)

i = 0
while i < 3:
    i += 1
```

## CONDITIONALS

```
if age > 18:
    print("Adult")
elif age == 18:
    print("Just turned!")
else:
    print("Minor")
```

## FUNCTIONS

```
def greet(name):
    return f"Hello, {name}"

# Call it
result = greet("AIBX")
print(result) # Hello, AIBX

# Default argument
def greet(name="World"):
    return f"Hello, {name}"
```

## FILE HANDLING

```
# Write a file
with open("notes.txt", "w") as f:
    f.write("AIBX Guide")

# Read a file
with open("notes.txt", "r") as f:
    content = f.read()
    print(content)
```

## ERROR HANDLING

```
try:
    result = int("abc")
except ValueError as e:
    print(f"Error: {e}")
except Exception as e:
    print('Unexpected:', e)
finally:
    print("Always runs")
```

## HTTP API REQUEST

```
import requests

url = 'https://api.github.com'
response = requests.get(url)

# Check status
print(response.status_code) # 200

# Parse JSON response
data = response.json()
```

## CALLING AI MODELS (OPENAI)

```
from openai import OpenAI

client = OpenAI(api_key='YOUR_KEY')

res = client.chat.completions.create(
    model="gpt-4.1",
    messages=[
        "role": "user",
        "content": "Explain agents"
    ]
)

print(res.choices[0].message.content)
```

## CALLING AI MODELS (ANTHROPIC)

```
import anthropic

client = anthropic.Anthropic(
    api_key='YOUR_KEY'
)

msg = client.messages.create(
    model="claude-sonnet-4-5",
    max_tokens=1000,
    messages=[{
        "role": "user",
        "content": "Hello!"
    }]
)

print(msg.content[0].text)
```

## LIST COMPREHENSIONS

```
# Standard loop → comprehension
squares = [x**2 for x in range(5)]
# [0, 1, 4, 9, 16]

# With condition
evens = [x for x in range(10)
        if x % 2 == 0]

# Dict comprehension
scores = {k: v*2 for k,v in d.items()}
```

## IMPORTING LIBRARIES

```
import os
import json
import requests
from pathlib import Path
from datetime import datetime

# Install a library
# pip install requests openai anthropic
```

## WORKING WITH JSON

```
import json

# Parse JSON string → dict
data = json.loads('{ "name": "Ara" }')

# Dict → JSON string
text = json.dumps(data, indent=2)

# Read / write JSON file
with open("data.json", "r") as f:
    config = json.load(f)
```

## ESSENTIAL LIBRARIES

<b>requests</b>	HTTP calls & REST APIs
<b>openai</b>	OpenAI / GPT models
<b>anthropic</b>	Claude AI models
<b>pandas</b>	Data analysis & CSV
<b>FastAPI</b>	Build REST backends
<b>flask</b>	Lightweight web apps
<b>asyncio</b>	Async automation
<b>pathlib</b>	File & path management
<b>rich</b>	Pretty terminal output
<b>langchain</b>	LLM pipelines & agents

## 4-STAGE LEARNING PATH

## Stage 1 — Basics

Variables, loops, functions, lists, dicts

## Stage 2 — Automation

Files, APIs, JSON, scheduling

## Stage 3 — AI Integrations

OpenAI/Claude SDKs, prompts, embeddings

## Stage 4 — Production

FastAPI, Docker, async, deployment

## BEGINNER PROJECT IDEAS

- **AI Research Assistant**  
Topic → AI API → summarize → export
- **Folder Automation**  
Watch folder → process files → notify
- **AI Content Pipeline**  
Generate drafts → format → publish
- **API Monitor Dashboard**  
Track uptime, latency & failures

## RESOURCES

- [docs.python.org/3](https://docs.python.org/3)
- [docs.anthropic.com](https://docs.anthropic.com)
- [platform.openai.com/docs](https://platform.openai.com/docs)
- [python.langchain.com/docs](https://python.langchain.com/docs)
- [fastapi.tiangolo.com](https://fastapi.tiangolo.com)
- [realpython.com](https://realpython.com)
- [automatetheboringstuff.com](https://automatetheboringstuff.com)